| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $\mathbf{1}$ / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| General Style = 8 to 17- |
| Responses: Jump Raise = Preemptive |
| Cue-Bid = Forcing raise |
| Jump Cue-Bid = Mixed raise |
| New Suit = 2 Level 1 round F, 1 Level NF Const |
| Balancing Position: Same |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd } / 4 \mathrm{th}}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd Position = 15 - 18 |
| Responses: Bid as 1NT opening |
| 4th Position = 11 - 15 |
| Responses: Bid as 1NT opening |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-Suit : Natural; |
| Responses - New suit = forcing |
| Jump to 2NT = two lowest unbid |
| Reopen: balancing jump to 2 = intermediate |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Direct Cue Bid = Michaels |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| vs Strong double = 4M + long m; vs weak double = penalty |
| 2C = Majors |
| 2D = 1 Major |
| 2H = H + minor |
| 2S = S + minor |
| 2NT = minors |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)e |
| Takeout doubles thru 4H; direct cue-bid = two suited |
| Lebensohl vs. weak 2s |
| 2NT = 15-18, Systems on |
|  |
| Double = Majors |
| 1NT = Minors |
| Other suits = Natural |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| New suit forcing at 1-level ; Redouble = 10+ |
| Jump shift weak |
| Double Jump = Splinter / 2NT = limit raise or better |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { OPEN } \\ & \text { ING } \end{aligned}$ | TI <br> CK <br> IF <br> AR <br> TI <br> FI <br> CI <br> AL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MIN } \\ & \text { NO. } \\ & \text { OF } \\ & \text { CAR } \\ & \text { DS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NE } \\ & \text { G.D } \\ & \text { BL } \\ & \text { TH } \\ & \text { RU } \end{aligned}$ | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1* |  | 3 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | Single raise stronger than double raise; jump shift $=$ $0-5$ | After $1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{~m} 2 \mathrm{NT}$ is NF and New suit $=$ Stopper; forcing through 3 m | cue bid = limit + <br> Jump raise $=$ mixed |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3NT = Extras |  |
|  |  | 3 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | As above | As above | As above |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | 1NT forcing, $5+$ points; 1M-3M invitational; $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ GF with 4+ trump |  | 2C drury as a passed hand over 1M, 3+ trump support |
| 14. |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | as above |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | 15-17 HCP balanced | Jacoby, stayman: note 6 |  |  |
| 2* | X |  |  | Artificial, strong - 22+ HCP | 2 waiting | Cheaper minor = second negative thru 3 | natural |
| 2 |  | 6 | 4 | $5-10 \mathrm{HCP}$ | 2NT = Feature ask if maximum | 3NT = AKQxxx | natural |
|  |  |  |  |  | New Suit = Forcing |  |  |
| 2 |  | 6 | 4 | 5-10 HCP | As above |  |  |
| 2. |  | 6 | 4 | 5-10 HCP | As above |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  | 4 | 20-21 HCP balanced | Jacoby transfers; stayman note 6 |  |  |
| 3* |  | 7 | 4 | Preemptive | New suit forcing |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \downarrow \end{aligned}$ |  | 7 | 4 | Preemptive |  |  |  |
|  |  | 7 | 4 | Preemptive |  |  |  |
| 3, |  |  |  | Preemptive |  |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | 25-27 HCP | Transfers |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4 \mathrm{C}=$ Gerber |  |  |
| 4* |  |  |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \uparrow \\ & 4 \mathrm{NT} \\ & 5 \downarrow \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | quantitative |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  | Roman key card 1430 |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  | queen ask next available over 4 N response, 5 NT cheapest king, |  |
|  |  |  |  | preemptive |  | Gerber |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Supplementary Sheet

## Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

(1*) - 2*
(1*) $-2 *$
Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)
(1 $\boldsymbol{\varphi})-2 \boldsymbol{\varphi}=5 \boldsymbol{\varphi}+5$ minor
(1卢) $-2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=5 \boldsymbol{\varphi}+5$ minor

HCP split range less than 11 or 15+
For 12-14 overcall higher ranking suit

## Note 2: Lebensohl

Vs. double of opp's weak 2s or simple raise
2NT Forces 3 . Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing.

Vs. NT interference
2NT Forces 3 . Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing.
Bidding Lebensol and then bidding 3NT shows a stopper, bidding directly denies a stopper.
Direct cue-bid is stayman with no stopper. Cue-bid after Lebensohl shows stopper.
Not on over $2 \boldsymbol{2}$, regular systems on.

Over Reverses
2NT Forces opener's minor or 3 if opener showed both majors.

## Note 3: Woolsey

Vs. a strong NT:
Double $=4$-card major and a longer minor
$2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ pass-or-correct
2-2-2- $-2 \boldsymbol{p}$ pass-or-correct
$2 \downarrow$ asks opener to bid their major
$2-2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}$ asks opener to bid their minor

All other bids are natural

Vs. a weak NT
Penalty double
Vs. any NT
$2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ at least 5-4 in the majors
2 asks opener to bid their better/longer major
$2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Natural, invitational
$3 *$ or 3 Natural, constructive

2 = one 6-card major
Any major suit bid is "pass-or-correct"
$2 \mathrm{~N}=$ values and forcing
$3 / 3=$ natural and constructive

2-/S - major + minor
2 $\boldsymbol{4}$ (over 2 $\boldsymbol{v}$ ) = natural
2 N shows values, asks for clarification
3 or 3 establishes minor, nothing special to say
Rebidding the original major shows six
3 other-major / 3N shows secondary clubs / diamonds with extras
3* (or 4*, or 5*) is pass-or-correct
3 is an invitational raise of the major
$4 *$ is a slam try in the major

2 NT - at least 5-5 in the minors
Note 4: Responses after NT rebid
New Minor forcing (one way)

## Note 5: RKCB (4NT asks for 5 keycards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

Responses:
$5 \boldsymbol{s}=1$ or 4
$5-3$ or 0
$5 \boldsymbol{v}=2$ or 5
5 = $=2$ or $5+$ Queen of Trump
$5 \mathrm{NT}=2+\mathrm{a}$ void
6 new suit $=1 / 3+$ a void in that suit

6 trump suit $=1 / 3+$ a void in a higher ranking suit

Opener's responses
$5 \mathrm{NT}=$ all keycards, asks for kings
6 of the suit denies all keycards

## Note 6: Responses to 1 NT and 2NT opening

1NT Opening 15-17 HCPs bal; Stayman, Jacoby, Texas (thru competition of 3s) and Delayed Texas, Lebensohl, negative dbls at $2 / 3 \mathrm{lev}$
a) Stayman

1NT - 2
2 = no major
$2 \boldsymbol{\varphi}=4$
$2 \boldsymbol{~}=4$
Same fo 2NT-3e
b) Transfers + size ask

1NT
$2=5+\mathrm{H}$
$2 \boldsymbol{\varphi}=5+$
$2 \boldsymbol{\alpha}=$ minor transfer or size ask; then $3 \boldsymbol{s}$ accept, 2 NT reject
2NT diamonds or weak 5-5 in the minors
3* promises at least honor third of diamonds, otherwise bid 3\&
c) other bids over 1 N

1NT
3. 5-5 minors inv

3-5-5 minors GF
$3-5-5$ majors inv
3 5-5 majors GF
4 $6+\mathrm{H}$
$4 \vee 6+S$
4NT quant (15+-17-) not 155332
6NT (17-18)

## Note 7: Drury

After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's 2 shows 9/11 HCP and 3/4 card support.

Subsequent bids:
2 = game interest
2 of opened major $=$ weakest hand, sign off
2 of other major $=$ natural, $4+$ hearts
$3 \mathrm{M}=6+16-18$
$4 \mathrm{M}=$ To play

## Note 8: Jacoby 2NT (4 card GF Major Raise)

## Responses:

3 level responses in a different suit show shortness.
3 of the major show $16+$ HCP.
$3 \mathrm{NT}=15-17 \mathrm{HCP}$.
4 level responses in a different suit show a side 5 card suit.
4 of the major shows 11-14 HCP.

